

Interactions with COVID-19 Antiviral Therapies*

*Licensed or under clinical investigation - please check regulatory status for your region

Charts updated 25 April 2022

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Please check www.covid19-druginteractions.org for updates.

Please note if a drug is not listed it cannot automatically be assumed it is safe to coadminister. No recommendation to use experimental therapy for COVID-19 is made. Drug interaction data for many agents are limited or absent; therefore, risk-benefit assessment for any individual patient rests with prescribers. Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Anaesthetics & Muscle Relaxants								
Alcuronium	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bupivacaine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Cisatracurium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Desflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dexmedetomidine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Enflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ephedrine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etidocaine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Halothane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Isoflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ketamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nitrous oxide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Propofol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rocuronium	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sevoflurane	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sufentanil	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Suxamethonium (succinylcholine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tetracaine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Thiopental	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tizanidine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vecuronium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Analgesics								
Alfentanil	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Aspirin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Buprenorphine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Celecoxib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Codeine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Dextropropoxyphene	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Diamorphine (diacetylmorphine)	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Diclofenac	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dihydrocodeine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Fentanyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Hydrocodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Hydromorphone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ibuprofen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mefenamic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metamizole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Methadone	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Morphine	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Naproxen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nimesulide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxycodone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Paracetamol (Acetaminophen)	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pethidine (Meperidine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Piroxicam	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Remifentanyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tapentadol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tramadol	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Antiarrhythmics								
Amiodarone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Bepidil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Digoxin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Disopyramide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Dofetilide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Flecainide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Lidocaine (Lignocaine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Mexiletine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Propafenone	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Quinidine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Antibacterials								
Amikacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amoxicillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ampicillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bedaquiline	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Capreomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefalexin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefazolin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefepime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefixime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefotaxime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceftazidime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceftriaxone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chloramphenicol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciprofloxacin	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clarithromycin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Clavulanic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clindamycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Clofazimine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cloxacillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cycloserine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dapsone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Delamanid	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Doxycycline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ertapenem	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Erythromycin	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ethambutol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ethionamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flucloxacillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gentamicin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Imipenem/Cilastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Isoniazid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kanamycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levofloxacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Linezolid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Meropenem	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metronidazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Moxifloxacin	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nitrofurantoin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ofloxacin	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Para-aminosalicylic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Penicillins	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Piperacillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyrazinamide	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rifabutin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Rifampicin	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Rifapentine	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Rifaximin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Spectinomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Streptomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sulfadiazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tazobactam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Telithromycin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tetracyclines	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tinidazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vancomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

AZM	Azithromycin	NIC	Niclosamide	MAB Tx	Monoclonal Antibodies: • Bamlanivimab + Etesevimab • Bebtelovimab • Casirivimab + Imdevimab • Sotrovimab • Tixagevimab + Cilgavimab
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

Key to symbols

●	These drugs should not be coadministered
■	Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring
▲	Potential interaction likely to be of weak intensity. Additional action/monitoring or dosage adjustment is unlikely to be required
◆	No clinically significant interaction expected

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Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Anti-coagulant, Anti-platelet and Fibrinolytic								
Acenocoumarol	■	◆	◆	◆	■	■	◆	◆
Apixaban	▲	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Argatroban	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aspirin (anti-platelet)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Betrixaban	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Clopidogrel	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Clopidogrel (recently stented patients)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Dabigatran	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Dalteparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dipyridamole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Edoxaban	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Enoxaparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fondaparinux	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Heparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Phenprocoumon	■	◆	◆	◆	■	■	◆	◆
Prasugrel	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rivaroxaban	▲	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Streptokinase	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ticagrelor	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Tinzaparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Warfarin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	■	◆	◆
Anticonvulsants								
Brivaracetam	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carbamazepine	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Clonazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Eslicarbazepine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Ethosuximide	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Gabapentin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lacosamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lamotrigine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levetiracetam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxcarbazepine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Perampanel	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Phenobarbital (Phenobarbitone)	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Phenytoin	■	◆	◆	◆	●	■	▲	◆
Pregabalin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Primidone	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Retigabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rufinamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Sultiame	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tiagabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Topiramate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Valproate (Divalproex)	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Vigabatrin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zonisamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Antidepressants								
Agomelatine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amitriptyline	■	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Bupropion	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Citalopram	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clomipramine	●	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Desipramine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Doxepin	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Duloxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Escitalopram	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluoxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Imipramine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Lithium	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Maprotiline	■	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Mianserin	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Milnacipran	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mirtazapine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Nefazodone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nortriptyline	■	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Paroxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Phenelzine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Reboxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sertraline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
St John's wort	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Tranlycypromine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Trazodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Trimipramine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Venlafaxine	●	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Vortioxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Anti-diabetics								
Acarbose	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Canagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dapagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dulaglutide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Empagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Exenatide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glibenclamide (Glyburide)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Gliclazide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glimepiride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glipizide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Insulin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Linagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Liraglutide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metformin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nateglinide	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Pioglitazone	◆	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Repaglinide	◆	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Rosiglitazone	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Saxagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sitagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tolbutamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vildagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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Antifungals								
Amphotericin B	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anidulafungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Caspofungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluconazole	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flucytosine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Griseofulvin	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Isavuconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Itraconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ketoconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Micafungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Miconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nystatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Posaconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Terbinafine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Voriconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Antimalarials								
Amodiaquine	◆	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Artemether	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Artesunate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Atovaquone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chloroquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	●	◆
Halofantrine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Hydroxychloroquine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	●	◆
Lumefantrine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Mefloquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Piperaquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Primaquine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Proguanil	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyrimethamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quinine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sulfadoxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Antipsychotics/Neuroleptics								
Amisulpride	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aripiprazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Asenapine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chlorpromazine	■	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Clozapine	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Fluphenazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Haloperidol	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Iloperidone	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Levomopromazine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Olanzapine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Paliperidone	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Perazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Periciazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Perphenazine	■	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Pimozide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Pipotiazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quetiapine	■	▲	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Risperidone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sulpiride	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Thioridazine	●	▲	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tiapride	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ziprasidone	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Zotepine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Zuclopenthixol	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Antivirals								
Aciclovir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Entecavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oseltamivir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ribavirin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anxiolytics/Hypnotics/Sedatives								
Alprazolam	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Bromazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Buspirone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Chlordiazepoxide	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Clobazam	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Clorazepate	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Diazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Estazolam	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Flunitrazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Flurazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Hydroxyzine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Lorazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lormetazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Midazolam (oral)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Midazolam (parenteral)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Oxazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Temazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Triazolam	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Zaleplon	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zolpidem	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Zopiclone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

AZM	Azithromycin	NIC	Niclosamide	MAB Tx	Monoclonal Antibodies: • Bamlanivimab + Etesevimab • Bebtelovimab • Casirivimab + Imdevimab • Sotrovimab • Tixagevimab + Cilgavimab
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

Key to symbols

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Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Beta Blockers								
Atenolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bisoprolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carvedilol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metoprolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nebivolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxprenolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pindolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Propranolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Timolol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bronchodilators								
Acclidinium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aminophylline	◆	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Formoterol	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glycopyrronium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indacaterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ipratropium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Montelukast	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Olodaterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Roflumilast	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Salbutamol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Salmeterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Theophylline	◆	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Tiotropium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Umeclidinium bromide	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vilanterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Calcium Channel Blockers								
Amlodipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Diltiazem	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Felodipine	■	▲	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nicardipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nifedipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nisoldipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nitrendipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Verapamil	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Cancer Therapies								
Abemaciclib	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Abiraterone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Acalabrutinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Afatinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Alectinib	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Apalutamide	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Atezolizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bosutinib	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Capecitabine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceritinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Dasatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Encorafenib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Enzalutamide	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Erlotinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Fostamatinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Fulvestrant	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gilteritinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ibrutinib	▲	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Imatinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ivosidenib	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲	◆
Lenalidomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Midostaurin	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Neratinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Nilotinib	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Olaparib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Osimertinib	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Palbociclib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Pazopanib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Pomalidomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ribociclib	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sotorasib	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Sunitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tamoxifen	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Venetoclax	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Vinblastine	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Vincristine	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

AZM	Azithromycin	NIC	Nicosamide	MAB Tx	Monoclonal Antibodies: • Bamlanivimab + Etesevimab • Bebtelovimab • Casirivimab + Imdevimab • Sotrovimab • Tixagevimab + Cilgavimab
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

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	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Contraceptives/HRT								
Desogestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Desogestrel (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Drospirenone (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Drospirenone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dydrogesterone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Estradiol	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ethinylestradiol	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Etonogestrel (implant)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etonogestrel (vaginal ring)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Gestodene (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (emergency contrac.)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (implant)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (IUD)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Medroxyprogesterone (depot inj.)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Medroxyprogesterone (oral)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norelgestromin (patch)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (IM depot)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norgestimate (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Norgestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Norgestrel (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ulipristal	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid-19 Antiviral Therapies								
Azithromycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bamlanivimab/Etesevimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bebtelovimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Casirivimab/Imdevimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Favipiravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Molnupiravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Niclosamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nirmatrelvir + ritonavir (5 days)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nitazoxanide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Remdesivir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sotrovimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tixagevimab/Cilgavimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid-19 Host-directed Therapies								
Anakinra	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Baricitinib	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Budesonide (inhaled)	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Canakinumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid 19 convalescent plasma	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid-19 vaccines	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	*
Dexamethasone (low dose)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluvoxamine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrocortisone (oral or IV)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Infliximab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methylprednisolone (oral or IV)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ruxolitinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sarilumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tocilizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

*The CDC advises that tixagevimab/cilgavimab used for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) should be administered at least two weeks after Covid-19 vaccination. Check local guidelines.

Key to abbreviations

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MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Gastrointestinal Agents								
Alosetron	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Antacids	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bisacodyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cimetidine	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cisapride	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Esomeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Famotidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lactulose	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lansoprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Loperamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Magnesium salts (oral)	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mesalazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Omeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pantoprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prucalopride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rabeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ranitidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Senna	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gastrointestinal Agents (anti-emetics)								
Aprepitant	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Cyclizine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolasetron	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Domperidone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Dronabinol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Granisetron	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Metoclopramide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ondansetron	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prochlorperazine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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HCV DAAs								
Elbasvir/Grazoprevir	▲	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Glecaprevir/Pibrentasvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Ledipasvir/Sofosbuvir	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/r	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/r + Dasabuvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir/Velpatasvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir/Velpatasvir/Voxilaprevir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
HIV Antiretroviral Therapies								
Abacavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Albuvirtide	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Atazanavir alone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Atazanavir + ritonavir	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Atazanavir/cobicistat	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Bictegravir/Emtricitabine/TAF	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cabotegravir (oral)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cabotegravir/rilpivirine (long acting)	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Darunavir + ritonavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Darunavir/cobicistat	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Darunavir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TAF	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir/Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir/Rilpivirine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir/Abacavir/Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doravirine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doravirine/Lamivudine/Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Efavirenz	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Elvitegravir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TAF	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Elvitegravir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TDF	◆	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Emtricitabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Emtricitabine/Tenofovir alafenamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Emtricitabine/Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etravirine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fostemsavir	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ibalizumab-uiyk	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lopinavir/ritonavir	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Maraviroc	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Nevirapine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Raltegravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rilpivirine	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rilpivirine/Emtricitabine/TAF	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rilpivirine/Emtricitabine/TDF	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zidovudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMv/r	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Hypertension / Heart Failure Agents								
Aliskiren	▲	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Ambrisentan	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amiloride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Benazepril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bendroflumethiazide	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bosentan	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Candesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Captopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chlortalidone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cilazapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clonidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dopamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doxazosin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Enalapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Eplerenone	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Epoprostenol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Eprosartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fosinopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Furosemide	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydralazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrochlorothiazide	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iloprost	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indapamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Irbesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Isosorbide dinitrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Ivabradine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Labetalol	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Lacidipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Lercanidipine	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Lisinopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Losartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Macitentan	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Methyldopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metolazone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Moxonidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Olmesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Perindopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prazosin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quinapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ramipril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ranolazine	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Riociguat	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sacubitril	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Selexipag	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sildenafil (PAH)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Sodium nitroprusside	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Spironolactone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tadalafil (PAH)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Telmisartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Terazosin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Torasemide	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Trandolapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Treprostinil	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Valsartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Xipamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

AZM	Azithromycin	NIC	Niclosamide	MAB Tx	Monoclonal Antibodies: • Bamlanivimab + Etesevimab • Bebtelovimab • Casirivimab + Imdevimab • Sotrovimab • Tixagevimab + Cilgavimab
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMv/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

Key to symbols

●	These drugs should not be coadministered
■	Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring
▲	Potential interaction likely to be of weak intensity. Additional action/monitoring or dosage adjustment is unlikely to be required
◆	No clinically significant interaction expected

Interactions with COVID-19 Antiviral Therapies*

*Licensed or under clinical investigation - please check regulatory status for your region

Charts updated 25 April 2022

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Please check www.covid19-druginteractions.org for updates.

Please note if a drug is not listed it cannot automatically be assumed it is safe to coadminister. No recommendation to use experimental therapy for COVID-19 is made. Drug interaction data for many agents are limited or absent; therefore, risk-benefit assessment for any individual patient rests with prescribers. Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMVR	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Illicit/Recreational								
Alcohol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amphetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Cannabis	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Carfentanil	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Cocaine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Ecstasy (MDMA)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
GHB (Gamma-hydroxybutyrate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Heroin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
LSD (Lysergic acid diethylamide)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Methamphetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Poppers (Amyl nitrate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Immunosuppressants								
Adalimumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anti-thymocyte globulin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Azathioprine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Basiliximab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Belatacept	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciclosporin	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Everolimus	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Methotrexate	■	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mycophenolate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Pirfenidone	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Sirolimus	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Tacrolimus	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Inotropes & Vasopressors								
Adrenaline (Epinephrine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dobutamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Noradrenaline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vasopressin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lipid Lowering Agents								
Atorvastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Bezafibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clofibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Evolocumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ezetimibe	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Fenofibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fish oils	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluvastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gemfibrozil	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Lovastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Pitavastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pravastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rosuvastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Simvastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Multiple Sclerosis Agents								
Alemtuzumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Baclofen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cladribine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Dantrolene sodium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dimethyl fumarate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fampridine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fingolimod	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glatiramer acetate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Natalizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ocrelizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Siponimod	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Teriflunomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		
		RDV	Remdesivir		

	AZM	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMVR	NTZ	RDV	MAB Tx
Other								
Acetylcysteine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alendronic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alfuzosin	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Allopurinol	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Calcium supplements	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carbocisteine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cetirizine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Colchicine	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Dextromethorphan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Donepezil	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Eltrombopag	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Ergometrine (Ergonovine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆	◆
Finasteride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Folic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Guaifenesin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Interferon beta	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ivermectin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Levodopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levothyroxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Loratadine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Magnesium sulphate (IV)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Melatonin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Memantine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mirabegron	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Modafinil	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆
Potassium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pramipexole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyridostigmine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sildenafil (erectile dysfunction)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Sulfasalazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tadalafil (erectile dysfunction)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tamsulosin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Tofacitinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Steroids								
Beclometasone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Betametasone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Budesonide (oral/rectal)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciclesonide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clobetasol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dexamethasone (full dose)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆
Fludrocortisone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flunisolide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluocinolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluticasone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrocortisone (topical)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Megestrol acetate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methylprednisolone (topical)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mometasone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nandrolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxandrolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prednisolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prednisone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Stanozolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Testosterone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Triamcinolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆	◆

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