

Interactions with COVID-19 Antiviral Therapies*

*Licensed or under clinical investigation - please check regulatory status for your region

Charts updated 31 May 2023

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Please check www.covid19-druginteractions.org for updates.

Please note if a drug is not listed it cannot automatically be assumed it is safe to coadminister. No recommendation to use experimental therapy for COVID-19 is made. Drug interaction data for many agents are limited or absent; therefore, risk-benefit assessment for any individual patient rests with prescribers. Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
ADHD Agents							
Amphetamine mixed salts	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Atomoxetine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Dexamfetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dexmethylphenidate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Guanfacine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Lisdexamfetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Methylphenidate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anaesthetics & Muscle Relaxants							
Alcuronium	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bupivacaine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Cisatracurium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cyclobenzaprine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Desflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dexmedetomidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Enflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ephedrine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etidocaine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Halothane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Isoflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ketamine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Methocarbamol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nitrous oxide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Propofol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Rocuronium	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sevoflurane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Sufentanil	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Suxamethonium (succinylcholine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tetracaine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Thiopental	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tizanidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Vecuronium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Analgesics							
Alfentanil	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Aspirin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Buprenorphine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Celecoxib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Codeine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Dextropropoxyphene	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Diamorphine (diacetylmorphine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Diclofenac	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dihydrocodeine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Etoricoxib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fentanyl	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Hydrocodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Hydromorphone	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Ibuprofen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ketorolac	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mefenamic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Meloxicam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metamizole	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Methadone	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	■
Morphine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Nabumetone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆
Naproxen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nimesulide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxycodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

ESV	Ensitrelvir	NIC	Niclosamide	RDV	Remdesivir
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Analgesics (continued)							
Paracetamol (Acetaminophen)	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pethidine (Meperidine)	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Piroxicam	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Remifentanyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tapentadol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tramadol	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Antiarrhythmics							
Amiodarone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Bepiridil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Digoxin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Disopyramide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Dofetilide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Dronedarone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Flecainide	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Lidocaine (Lignocaine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Mexiletine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Propafenone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Quinidine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Antibacterials							
Amikacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amoxicillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ampicillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Azithromycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Bedaquiline	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Capreomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefalexin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefazolin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefepime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefixime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefotaxime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceftazidime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceftriaxone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cefuroxime	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chloramphenicol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciprofloxacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Clarithromycin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Clavulanic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clindamycin	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Clofazimine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cloxacillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cycloserine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dapsone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Delamanid	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Doxycycline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ertapenem	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Erythromycin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Ethambutol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ethionamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flucloxacillin	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fusidic acid (oral or IV)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Fusidic acid (topical)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gentamicin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Imipenem/Cilastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Isoniazid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Kanamycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levofloxacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Linezolid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

Key to symbols

●	These drugs should not be coadministered
■	Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring
▲	Potential interaction likely to be of weak intensity. Additional action/monitoring or dosage adjustment is unlikely to be required
◆	No clinically significant interaction expected

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Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Antibacterials (continued)							
Meropenem	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metronidazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Moxifloxacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Nitrofurantoin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ofloxacin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Para-aminosalicylic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Penicillins	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Piperacillin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyrazinamide	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rifabutin	●	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Rifampicin (Rifampin)	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Rifapentine	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Rifaximin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Spectinomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Streptomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sulfadiazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tazobactam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Telithromycin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Tetracyclines	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tinidazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vancomycin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anti-coagulant, Anti-platelet and Fibrinolytic							
Acenocoumarol	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	■	◆
Apixaban	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Argatroban	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aspirin (anti-platelet)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Betrixaban	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Cilostazol	■	▲	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Clopidogrel	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Clopidogrel (recently stented patients)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Dabigatran	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dalteparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dipyridamole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Edoxaban	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Enoxaparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fondaparinux	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Heparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Phenprocoumon	■	◆	◆	◆	■	■	◆
Prasugrel	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rivaroxaban	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Streptokinase	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ticagrelor	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Ticlopidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tinzaparin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vorapaxar	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Warfarin	■	■	◆	◆	■	■	◆

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Anticonvulsants							
Brivaracetam	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carbamazepine	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Cenobamate	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Clonazepam	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Eslicarbazepine	■	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Ethosuximide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Gabapentin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lacosamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lamotrigine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levetiracetam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxcarbazepine	■	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Perampanel	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Phenobarbital (Phenobarbitone)	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Phenytoin	●	■	◆	◆	●	■	▲
Pregabalin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Primidone	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Retigabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rufinamide	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Sodium valproate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Sultiame	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tiagabine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Topiramate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Valproate semisodium (divalproex)	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Valproic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Vigabatrin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zonisamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Antidepressants							
Agomelatine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amitriptyline	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Bupropion	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Citalopram	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Clomipramine	▲	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Desipramine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Desvenlafaxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doxepin	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Duloxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Escitalopram	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Fluoxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Imipramine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Lithium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Maprotiline	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Mianserin	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Milnacipran	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mirtazapine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Nefazodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Nortriptyline	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Paroxetine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Phenelzine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Reboxetine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sertraline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
St John's wort	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Tranlycypromine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Trazodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Trimipramine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Venlafaxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Vilazodone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Vortioxetine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆

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Anti-diabetics							
Acarbose	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Canagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dapagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dulaglutide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Empagliflozin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Exenatide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glibenclamide (Glyburide)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Gliclazide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glimepiride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glipizide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Insulin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Linagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Liraglutide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metformin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nateglinide	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Pioglitazone	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Repaglinide	■	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Rosiglitazone	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Saxagliptin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Semaglutide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sitagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tolbutamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vildagliptin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Antifungals							
Amphotericin B	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anidulafungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Caspofungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Flucytosine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Griseofulvin	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Isavuconazole	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Itraconazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Ketoconazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Micafungin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Miconazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nystatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Posaconazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Terbinafine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Voriconazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Antihistamines							
Cetirizine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Diphenhydramine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Doxylamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fexofenadine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Loratadine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Meclizine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Promethazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Antimalarials							
Amodiaquine	◆	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Artemether	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Artesunate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Atovaquone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chloroquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	●
Halofantrine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Hydroxychloroquine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	●
Lumefantrine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Mefloquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Piperaquine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Primaquine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Proguanil	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyrimethamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quinine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sulfadoxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Antimigraine Agents							
Almotriptan	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dihydroergotamine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Eletriptan	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Eptinezumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Erenumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ergotamine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Fremanuzemab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Frovatriptan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Galcanezumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Naratriptan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pizotifen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rimegepant	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Rizatriptan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sumatriptan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ubrogepant	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Zolmitriptan	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

ESV	Ensitrelvir	NIC	Niclosamide	RDV	Remdesivir
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		

Key to symbols

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Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Antipsychotics/Neuroleptics							
Amisulpride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aripiprazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Asenapine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Brexpiprazole	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Cariprazine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Chlorpromazine	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Clozapine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Fluphenazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Haloperidol	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Iloperidone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Levomepromazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	■
Lumateperone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Lurasidone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Olanzapine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Paliperidone	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Perazine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Periciazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Perphenazine	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Pimavanserin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Pimozide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Pipotiazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quetiapine	●	▲	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Risperidone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sulpiride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Thioridazine	■	▲	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Tiapride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Ziprasidone	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Zotepine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Zuclopenthixol	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Antivirals							
Aciclovir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Adefovir	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Baloxavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Brincidofovir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Bulevirtide	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Cidofovir	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Entecavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Famciclovir	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Foscarnet	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ganciclovir	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Letermovir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Maribavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oseltamivir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ribavirin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rimantadine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tecovirimat	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Telbivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tenofovir alafenamide (HBV)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Valaciclovir (Valacyclovir)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zanamivir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Anxiolytics/Hypnotics/Sedatives							
Alprazolam	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Bromazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Buspirone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Chlordiazepoxide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Clobazam	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Clorazepate	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Diazepam	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Estazolam	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Flunitrazepam	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Flurazepam	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Hydroxyzine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Lorazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lormetazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Midazolam (oral)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Midazolam (parenteral)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Oxazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Suvorexant	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Temazepam	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Triazolam	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Zaleplon	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zolpidem	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Zopiclone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia Therapies							
Alfuzosin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Dutasteride	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Finasteride (5 mg)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sildenafil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Tadalafil (BPH)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tamsulosin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Beta Blockers							
Atenolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Bisoprolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Carvedilol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Metoprolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Nebivolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Oxprenolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Pindolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Propranolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Sotalol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Timolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Bisphosphonates							
Alendronic acid (Alendronate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ibandronic acid (Ibandronate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Risedronic acid (Risedronate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zoledronic acid (Zoledronate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMv/r	NTZ	RDV
Bronchodilators							
Acclidinium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Aminophylline	◆	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Formoterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Glycopyrronium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indacaterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ipratropium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Montelukast	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Olodaterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Roflumilast	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Salbutamol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Salmeterol	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Theophylline	◆	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Tiotropium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Umeclidinium bromide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vilanterol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Calcium Channel Blockers							
Amlodipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Diltiazem	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Felodipine	■	▲	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Nicardipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Nifedipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Nisoldipine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Nitrendipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Verapamil	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Cancer Therapies							
Abemaciclib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Abiraterone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Acalabrutinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Afatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Aldesleukin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alectinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Alpelisib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amivantamab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anastrozole	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Apalutamide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Asciminib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Atezolizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Avapritinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Axitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Bendamustine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Bexarotene	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Bicalutamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Binimetinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Bortezomib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Bosutinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Brentuximab vedotin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Brigatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Cabozantinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Capecitabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Capmatinib	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Cemiplimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ceritinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Cobimetinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Crizotinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Cyclophosphamide	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲

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Cancer Therapies (continued)							
Dabrafenib	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Dacomitinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Daratumumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Darolutamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dasatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Durvalumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Duvelisib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Enasidenib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Encorafenib	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Enfortumab vedotin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Entrectinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Enzalutamide	●	■	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Epirubicin	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Erlotinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Etoposide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Exemestane	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fedratinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Fluorouracil (5-FU)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Flutamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Fostamatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Fulvestrant	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gefitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Gilteritinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Glasdegib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Hydroxycarbamide (Hydroxyurea)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ibrutinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Idelalisib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Imatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Infigratinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Ipilimumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ivosidenib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Lapatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Larotrectinib	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Lenalidomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Letrozole	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Lorlatinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Mercaptopurine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Midostaurin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Mitotane	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Mobocertinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Necitumumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Neratinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Nilotinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Nivolumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Olaparib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Osimertinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲

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Cancer Therapies (continued)							
Paclitaxel	■	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Palbociclib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Panobinostat	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Pazopanib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Pembrolizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pemetrexed	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pemigatinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Pertuzumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pexidartinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Polatuzumab vedotin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Pomalidomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ponatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Pralsetinib	●	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Regorafenib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Relugolix	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Ribociclib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Ripretinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Rituximab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rucaparib	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Selinexor	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Selpercatinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Sonidegib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Sorafenib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Sotorasib	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Sunitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Talazoparib	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tamoxifen	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Tepotinib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Tisotumab vedotin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Toremifene	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Trametinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Trastuzumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Trastuzumab emtansine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Umbralisib	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Vandetanib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Vemurafenib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Venetoclax	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Vinblastine	■	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Vincristine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Zanubrutinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆

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Contraceptives/HRT							
Desogestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Desogestrel (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Drospirenone (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Drospirenone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dydrogesterone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Estradiol	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ethinylestradiol	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Etonogestrel (implant)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etonogestrel (vaginal ring)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Gestodene (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (emergency contrac.)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (implant)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (IUD)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Levonorgestrel (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Medroxyprogesterone (depot inj.)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Medroxyprogesterone (oral)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norelgestromin (patch)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Norethisterone (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (IM depot)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norethisterone (POP)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Norgestimate (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Norgestrel (COC)	◆	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Norgestrel (HRT)	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ulipristal	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cough and Cold Preparations							
Benzonatate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carbocisteine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dextromethorphan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Guaifenesin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pseudoephedrine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

ESV	Ensitrelvir	NIC	Niclosamide	RDV	Remdesivir
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		

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Interactions with COVID-19 Antiviral Therapies*

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Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Covid-19 Antiviral Therapies							
Bamlanivimab/Etesevimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bebtelovimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Casirivimab/Imdevimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ensitrelvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Favipiravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Molnupiravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Niclosamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nirmatrelvir + ritonavir (5 days)	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nitazoxanide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Remdesivir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sotrovimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tixagevimab/Cilgavimab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid-19 Host-directed Therapies							
Anakinra	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Baricitinib	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Budesonide (inhaled)	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Canakinumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid 19 convalescent plasma	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Covid-19 vaccines	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dexamethasone (low dose; ≤16 mg)	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluvoxamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrocortisone (oral or IV)	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Imatinib (14 days)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Infliximab	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methylprednisolone (oral or IV)	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ruxolitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sarilumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tocilizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cystic Fibrosis Agents							
Ivacaftor	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Ivacaftor/lumacaftor	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Ivacaftor/tezacaftor	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Ivacaftor/tezacaftor/elexacaftor	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dementia Therapies							
Donepezil	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	■
Memantine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rivastigmine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Erectile Dysfunction Agents							
Avanafil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Sildenafil (erectile dysfunction)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tadalafil (erectile dysfunction)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Vardenafil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲

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Gastrointestinal Agents							
Alosetron	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Antacids	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bisacodyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cimetidine	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cisapride	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	■
Dexlansoprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dicycloverine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Docusate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Esomeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Famotidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hyoscine (Scopolamine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ispaghula husk	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lactulose	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lansoprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Linacotide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Loperamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Macrogol (Polyethylene Glycol 3350)	▲	▲	▲	◆	▲	▲	◆
Magnesium salts (oral)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mebeverine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mesalazine (mesalamine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Naloxegol	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Nizatidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Octreotide	■	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Omeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pantoprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Psyllium husk	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prucalopride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rabeprazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ranitidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Senna	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sucralfate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gastrointestinal Agents (anti-emetics)							
Aprepitant	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Cyclizine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolasetron	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Domperidone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Dronabinol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Granisetron	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Metoclopramide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ondansetron	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
Prochlorperazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	■
HCV DAAs							
Elbasvir/Grazoprevir	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Glecaprevir/Pibrentasvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Ledipasvir/Sofosbuvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/r	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/r + Dasabuvir	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir/Velpatasvir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sofosbuvir/Velpatasvir/Voxilaprevir	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆

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HIV Antiretroviral Therapies							
Abacavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Albuvirtide	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Atazanavir alone	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Atazanavir + ritonavir	▲	■	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Atazanavir/cobicistat	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Bictegravir/Emtricitabine/TAF	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cabotegravir (oral)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cabotegravir/rilpivirine (long acting)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Darunavir + ritonavir	▲	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Darunavir/cobicistat	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Darunavir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TAF	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dolutegravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir/Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dolutegravir/Rilpivirine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Dolutegravir/Abacavir/Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doravirine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doravirine/Lamivudine/Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Efavirenz	■	■	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Elvitegravir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TAF	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Elvitegravir/Cobi/Emtricitabine/TDF	▲	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Emtricitabine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Emtricitabine/Tenofovir alafenamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Emtricitabine/Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etravirine	■	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fostemsavir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Ibalizumab-uiyk	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lamivudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lenacapavir	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Lopinavir/ritonavir	▲	■	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Maraviroc	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Nevirapine	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Raltegravir	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rilpivirine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Rilpivirine/Emtricitabine/TAF	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Rilpivirine/Emtricitabine/TDF	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Tenofovir-DF	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zidovudine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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Hypertension / Heart Failure Agents							
Aliskiren	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Ambrisentan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amiloride	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Benazepril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bendroflumethiazide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Bosentan	■	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Bumetanide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Candesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Captopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Chlorthalidone (Chlorthalidone)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cilazapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clonidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dopamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Doxazosin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Enalapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Eplerenone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Epoprostenol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Eprosartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Finerenone	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Fosinopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Furosemide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glyceril trinitrate (Nitroglycerin)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydralazine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrochlorothiazide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iloprost	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Indapamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Irbesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Isosorbide dinitrate	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Ivabradine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Labetalol	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Lacidipine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Lercanidipine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Lisinopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Losartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Macitentan	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Methyldopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Metolazone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Midodrine	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Minoxidil	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Moxonidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nicorandil	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Olmesartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Perindopril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prazosin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Quinapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ramipril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ranolazine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Riociguat	●	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Sacubitril	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Selexipag	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sildenafil (PAH)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Sodium nitroprusside	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Spironolactone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Tadalafil (PAH)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Telmisartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Terazosin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Torasemide	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Trandolapril	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Treprostinil	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Triamterene	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Valsartan	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Xipamide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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Illicit/Recreational							
Alcohol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Amphetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Cannabis (Marijuana)	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Carfentanil	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Cocaine	▲	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	■
Ecstasy (MDMA)	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
GHB (Gamma-hydroxybutyrate)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Heroin	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
LSD (Lysergic acid diethylamide)	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Methamphetamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Poppers (Amyl nitrate)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Immunosuppressants							
Abrocitinib	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Adalimumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Anti-thymocyte globulin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Apremilast	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Azathioprine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Basiliximab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Belatacept	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Belimumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciclosporin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Dimethyl fumarate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Etanercept	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Everolimus	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Filgotinib	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Golimumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Leflunomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methotrexate	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mycophenolate	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Pirfenidone	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Risankizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Secukinumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Sirolimus	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Tacrolimus	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Tofacitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Upadacitinib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Ustekinumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vedolizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Voclosporin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	▲
Inotropes & Vasopressors							
Adrenaline (Epinephrine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dobutamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Noradrenaline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vasopressin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Lipid Lowering Agents							
Atorvastatin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Bezafibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clofibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Colesevelam	▲	▲	▲	◆	▲	▲	◆
Colestyramine (Cholestyramine)	▲	▲	▲	◆	▲	▲	◆
Evolocumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ezetimibe	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Fenofibrate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fish oils	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluvastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Gemfibrozil	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Icosapent ethyl	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Inclisiran	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Lomitapide	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Lovastatin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Omega-3 fatty acids	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pitavastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pravastatin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rosuvastatin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Simvastatin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Multiple Sclerosis Agents							
Alemtuzumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Baclofen	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cladribine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Dantrolene sodium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dimethyl fumarate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fampridine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fingolimod	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Glatiramer acetate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Natalizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ocrelizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ozanimod	◆	■	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Peginterferon beta-1a	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Siponimod	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	▲
Teriflunomide	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ophthalmological Agents							
Brimonidine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Brinzolamide	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Brolucizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ranibizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Travoprost	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

Key to abbreviations

ESV	Ensitrelvir	NIC	Niclosamide	RDV	Remdesivir
FAVI	Favipiravir	NMV/r	Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir		
MOL	Molnupiravir	NTZ	Nitazoxanide		

Key to symbols

●	These drugs should not be coadministered
■	Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring
▲	Potential interaction likely to be of weak intensity. Additional action/monitoring or dosage adjustment is unlikely to be required
◆	No clinically significant interaction expected

Interactions with COVID-19 Antiviral Therapies*

*Licensed or under clinical investigation - please check regulatory status for your region

Charts updated 31 May 2023

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Please check www.covid19-druginteractions.org for updates.

Please note if a drug is not listed it cannot automatically be assumed it is safe to coadminister. No recommendation to use experimental therapy for COVID-19 is made. Drug interaction data for many agents are limited or absent; therefore, risk-benefit assessment for any individual patient rests with prescribers. Interactions with nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) are based on 5 days of treatment. Management may be complex and full details should be obtained from the website.

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Other							
Acetylcysteine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Allopurinol	◆	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Benralizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Carbimazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cinacalcet	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Colchicine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Crizanlizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Denosumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dupilumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Eltrombopag	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Ergometrine (Ergonovine)	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Febuxostat	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Filgrastim	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Finasteride (1 mg)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flibanserin	●	▲	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Interferon beta	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ivermectin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Levothyroxine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Liothyronine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Magnesium sulphate (IV)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Melatonin	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mepolizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methimazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methylergometrine	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Modafinil	■	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Naltrexone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nintedanib	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Omalizumab	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pancreatic enzymes (Creon)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Phentermine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Phenylephrine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pilocarpine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Potassium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Pyridostigmine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Raloxifene	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Red yeast rice	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Sulfasalazine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tolvaptan	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Triclabendazole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Ursodeoxycholic acid (Ursodiol)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Overactive Bladder Agents							
Darifenacin	●	◆	◆	◆	●	◆	◆
Mirabegron	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Oxybutynin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Solifenacin	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Tolterodine	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	▲
Trospium	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

	ESV	FAVI	MOL	NIC	NMV/r	NTZ	RDV
Parkinsonism Agents							
Amantadine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Apomorphine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲
Benserazide/levodopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Benzatropine (Benztropine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Biperiden	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Cabergoline	◆	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Carbidopa/levodopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Levodopa	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Orphenadrine	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Piribedil	▲	◆	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Pramipexole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Procyclidine	▲	▲	◆	◆	▲	◆	◆
Rasagiline	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ropinirole	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Rotigotine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Steroids							
Beclometasone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Betamethasone	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Budesonide (oral/rectal)	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ciclesonide	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Clobetasol	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Dexamethasone (>16 mg)	■	■	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Difluprednate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fludrocortisone	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Flunisolide	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluocinolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Fluticasone	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Hydrocortisone (topical)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Megestrol acetate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Methylprednisolone (topical)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Mometasone	▲	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nandrolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Oxandrolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prednisolone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Prednisone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Stanozolol	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Testosterone	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Triamcinolone	■	◆	◆	◆	■	◆	◆
Vitamins/Supplements							
Calcium supplements	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ferrous fumarate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Ferrous sulfate	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Folic acid	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Glucosamine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iodine	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Iron supplements	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Multivitamins	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Nicotinamide (Niacinamide)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin A (Retinol)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B1 (Thiamine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B12 (Cyanocobalamin)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B2 (Riboflavin)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B3 (Niacin, nicotinic acid)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B6 (Pyridoxine)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin B7 (Biotin)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin C (Ascorbic Acid)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin D2 (Ergocalciferol)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin D3 (Calecalciferol)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin E (Tocopherol)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Vitamin K (Phytomenadione)	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Zinc	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆

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